

**GABRIELLE MARCEAU**

**Academic qualifications:**

- Ph.D. in International Law, University of London (1993);
- LL.M. (LSE) in Public International Law (merit)(1989);
- LL.B. (Sherbrooke) in Civil Law (1982) (Law degree began at Université Laval, Québec (1978))

**Professional qualification:** member of the Quebec Bar (Ottawa, 1983).

**Current professional position:**

- Senior Counsellor, Legal Affairs Division, WTO Secretariat (since 11 Sept. 1994 - 2005, 1 January 2010 - today)
  - From 1 Sept 2005 to 1 January 2010: Counsellor, Office of the Director General, WTO

**Current academic position:**

- Professor (Associate) on WTO Law, Faculty of Law, University of Geneva, since May 2005.
- Visiting Professor, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies (IHEID), teaching on International Trade (2012-2013); and teaching for the MIDS programme (Master in International Dispute Settlement, 2009 - today).

**Past professional position**

- Associate lawyer in Jolicoeur & Lacasse, (December 1983 to August July 1994)

**Past academic positions:**

2002-2004: Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales (HEI), Geneva: Lecturer on WTO Law

2000-2003: Faculté de droit, Université de Genève, Geneva: Lecturer on WTO Law

1999-2002: Faculté de droit, Université de Paris (I) Sorbonne, Paris: Visiting Lecturer on WTO Law, Programme de DEA

1998-2000: Faculty of Economics and Business, Department of Management, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia: Lecturer on WTO Law for Master Degree

**Other associations/boards**

- President of the International economic Law Society (SIEL), from 14 July 2012 to today
- Ambassador (Honorary) of the University of Sherbrooke, 2007 -
- Member of the Editorial Board of the International Organizations Law Review, 2009 –
- Member of the Fletcher LLM Advisory Council, 2010 –
- Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of World Investment and Trade, 2012 -

- Member of the Scientific Committee of gLAWcal - Global Law Initiatives for Sustainable Development, 2013 –
- Member of the Advisory Board of the Oxford Database on International Organisations, 2014 -
- Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of International Economic Law, 2016 -

## Publications

### Books

The History of Law and Lawyers in the GATT/WTO: The Development of the Rule of Law in the Multilateral Trading System, Cambridge (2015) ISBN 978-1-107-08523-7.

Antidumping and Antitrust Issues in Free-Trade Areas, Oxford University Press, Clarendon Press Collection, 1994 (reprinted 4 times).

Le Droit des Assurances Terrestres, Wilson & Lafleur, 1990 (avec Simard F.-X.).

### Chapters of books

"Practice, practices and ways of doing things in the World Trade Organization (WTO) Law, in International Law and Litigation: A Look into Procedure, Baden-Baden: Nomos & Hart Publishing, H. Ruiz Fabri (Ed.), Series "Studies of the Max Planck Institute Luxembourg for International, European and Regulatory Procedural Law", 2018 (with Clément Marquet) (Forthcoming)

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"World Trade Organization (WTO)", in Thomas Cottier and Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer (eds), Elgar Encyclopedia of International Economic Law, 2017, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp.71–2.

"L'interprétation évolutive par le juge OMC : sophisme ou nécessité?", in Charles-Emmanuel Côté, Véronique Guèvremont et Richard Ouellet, dir, Vingt ans de droit de l'OMC : regards critiques sur un système en constante évolution, collection « Droit international et transnational », Québec, Presses de l'Université Laval (2018).

"WTO Law on export restrictions" in Emerging Issues in Sustainable Development: International Trade Law and Policy Relating to Natural Resources, Energy, and the Environment, Matsushita, Mitsuo and Schoenbaum, Thomas,( Eds.), Springer, 2016, p.99.

"The Interface between Trade Rules and Climate Change Actions" in Legal Issues on Climate Change and International Trade Law, Deok-Young Park. (Eds), Springer, 2016, p.3-39.

"The WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism in Matters Involving Exchange Rates and Trade" in The Rule of Law in Monetary Affairs, Thomas Cottier, Rosa Lastra, Lucia Satragno, Christian Tittje (Eds.), p. 358, CUP, 2014 (with John Maughan).

"Droits de l'homme et OMC, in Introduction aux Droits de l'homme, Maya hertig Randall and Michel Hottelier (Eds), LGDJ, 2014, p. 638 (with Mireille Cossy)

"Panel requests: what's the problem?" in Reflections on the constitutionalization of international economic law - Liber amicorum Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann", Ed. M. Cremona, P. Hilpold, A. Ziegler, N. Lavranos, S. Schneider and Marise Cremona, Brill, 2014, p. 253-276 (with Jennifer Hawkins)

"The Status of sustainable development in the Law of the World trade Organization" in Direito do Comércio Internacional: caminhos e tendências, 2013, Elsevier; p.59 (with Fabio Morosini).

"Introductory Note: Trade and Poverty" in: Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer, ed., *Poverty and the International Economic Legal System: Duties to the Poor* 41-47 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013).

"Comments on Blasquez and Illy" ("Le régionalisme commercial africain" and "Public interest in EU foreign investment policy") in Select Proceedings of the European Society of International Law, Mariano J Aznar and Mary E Footer (Eds), vol. IV, 2012, pp. 299-305.

"The Future of International Trade Law: How Best for Trade to Deal With (New) Non-trade Concerns?" in *The Law of the Future and the Future of Law: Volume II*, Sam Muller, Stavros Zouridis, Morly Frishman and Laura Kistemaker (eds.), TOAEP, 2012, The Hague, ([www.ficlh.org/law-of-the-future-series/](http://www.ficlh.org/law-of-the-future-series/))

"WTO and trade in natural resources" in International Law and Freshwater: The Multiple Challenges, L. Boisson de Chazourens, C. Leb, M. Tignino (eds.), Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd, Cheltenham, 2013, p. 266; (with Valerie Hughes) .

"L'Organisation Mondiale du Commerce," dans J.-M. Thouvenin et A. Trebilcock (réd.), Droit international social: Droits économiques, sociaux et culturels (Bruylant, Bruxelles, 2013), Tome I, p. 339-359 (with Aline Doussain).

"Implementation of Rulings and Recommendations in the WTO system" in Diplomatic and Judicial means of dispute settlement: can they go along? In L. Boisson de Chazournes, Marcelo G. Kohen, J. Vinuales (eds), p. 187, Martinus Nijhoff, 2012, p. 187 (with Jennifer Hamoui).

"Open Hearings in the WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism: The Current State of Play", in Genève au confluent du droit interne et du droit international: Mélanges offerts par la Faculté de droit de l'Université de Genève à la Société Suisse des Juristes à l'occasion du Congrès 2012, François Bellanger / Jacques de Werra (eds), Schulthess Médias Juridiques SA, 2012, p. 109

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"Sanitary and Phytosanitary Standards" in R Wolfrum (ed) Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law <<http://www.mpepil.com/>> OUP (2010) (with Joel Trachtman).

"Technical Barriers to Trade", in R Wolfrum (ed) Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law <<http://www.mpepil.com/>> OUP (2010) (with Joel Trachtman).

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"News from Geneva on RTAs and WTO-Plus, WTO-More, and WTO-Minus" in ASIL Proceedings, 2009 (103<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meetings), p.124.

"Trade and the environment, The WTO's efforts to balance economic and sustainable development" in Economie, Environnement Ethique de la responsabilité sociale et sociétale (Ed) Rita Trigo Trindade, Henry Peter, Christian Bovet; Schultess (2009), at p. 225 (with Julian Wyatt).

"Trade and the environment : The WTO's efforts to balance economic and sustainable development", in: TRIGO TRINDADE Rita, PETER Henry, BOVET Christian (éds), Economie Environnement Ethique, de la responsabilité sociale et sociétale, Liber Amicorum Anne Petitpierre-Sauvain, Zurich Bâle Genève (Schulthess) 2009, p. 225-235 (with Julian Wyatt).

"A Guide to the World Trade Organization Law of Domestic Regulation of Goods", in D. Bethlehem, D. Mcrae, R. Neufeld, and I. van Damme (eds), The Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law, (Oxford: OUP, 2009). (with Joel Trachtman)

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"Fragmentation in International law: The Relationship between WTO Law and General International Law – a Few Comments from a WTO Perspective or the Search to Understand Non-WTO Dispute", in 2006 Finnish Yearbook on International Law vol. 17 (2008), p.31.

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"The Enlarged Community in the World Trade Organization" dans Europe Tomorrow: Towards the Enlargement of the Union, Mario Ganino and Gabriella Venturi (Eds.), Milano – Dott. A. Giuffrè Editore – (2001), p. 517

"The WTO Dispute Settlement and Human Rights", *International trade and human rights: foundations and conceptual issues* / Frederick M. Abbot, Christine Breining-Kaufmann, and Thomas Cottier, editors. (World trade forum; v. 5, 2002) (Studies in international economics), p.181,

"L'affaire *CE – Amiante* et la Nouvelle Jurisprudence de l'Organe d'Appel concernant les risques à la Santé", Annuaire Canadien de droit international (2001), p. 213

"The Relationship between Dispute Settlement Mechanisms of Multilateral Environment Agreements (MEAs) and those of the WTO" in WTO and MEAs, Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington, 2001 (with Alexandra Gonzalez- Calatayud)

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### Articles

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"The primacy of the WTO Dispute Settlement System" in Is the settlement of trade disputes under Regional Trade Agreements undermining the WTO dispute settlement mechanism and the integrity of the world trading system? – Zoom In of Questions of International Law 2015 (<http://www.qil-qdi.org/>).

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"A Map of the World Trade Organization Law of Domestic Regulation of Goods: The Technical Barriers to Trade Agreement, the Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures Agreement, and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade" in JWT 48, no. 2 (2014): 351–432. (with Joel P. Trachtman).

"The contribution of WTO rules and jurisprudence to the evolution of other international dispute settlement mechanisms: A Lighthouse in the Storm of Fragmentation", 47:3 JWT, June 2013, p. 481 (with Vladyslav Lanovoy and Arnaud Arnau Izaguerri Vila).

"The New WTO TBT jurisprudence in *US -Clove Cigarettes*, *WTO US-Tuna II*, and *US-COOL*", Asian J. WTO & Int'l Health L. & Pol'y (2013), Vol.8, No. 1, p. 1.

"The WTO's efforts to balance economic development and environmental protection: A short review of Appellate Body jurisprudence", Latin American Journal of International Trade Law, Vol. 1 No. 1, p. 291 (2013) (with Julian Wyatt). Also in Spanish "Los esfuerzos de la OMC para equilibrar el

desarrollo económico y la protección del medio ambiente: Un breve repaso de la jurisprudencia del Órgano de Apelación," Revista Latinoamericana de Derecho Comercial Internacional, Vol. 1 No. 1, p.25 (2013).

"Experts in WTO Dispute Settlement" Jnl of Int. Dispute Settlement, Vol.3, Issue 3, 2012, (with Jennifer Hawkins), Pp. 493-507.

"A WTO Perspective to the trade and climate change debate", 46:3 JWT, 2012 (with Patrick Low and Julia Reinaud), p. 485.

"Transparency and Public Participation in the WTO: A Report Card on WTO Transparency Mechanisms", in Special issue on WTO Dispute Settlement, 4(1) Trade L. & Dev. (2012) (with Mikella Hurley), p. 19-44.

"IGOs in crisis? Or New Opportunities to Demonstrate Responsibility?" Editorial for the Vol 8, No 1 (2011) of the International Organizations Law Review", at p. 1.

"The WTO in the Emerging Energy Governance Debate", CGTJ (2010) 5(3) P. 83

"Dispute Settlement Regimes Intermingled: Regional Trade Agreements and the WTO", in Journal of International Dispute Settlement (2010) 1: 67-95 (with Julian Wyatt)

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"Le droit du commerce internationale et les droits fondamentaux et considérations sociales " L'OBSERVATEUR DES NATIONS UNIES - 2009, n° 2, vol. 27 (avec Aline Doussain)

"Is there a necessity test within Article XXIV of the GATT 1994? and if so, is it applicable to RTAs among developing countries, covered by the Enabling Clause?" 2009, at para. 5, available at: <http://www.docstoc.com/docs/17222761/Is-there-a-necessity-test-within-Article-XXIV-of-the-GATT-1994> (last accessed on Mar. 9, 2011) (avec Irfan, Hannah).

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